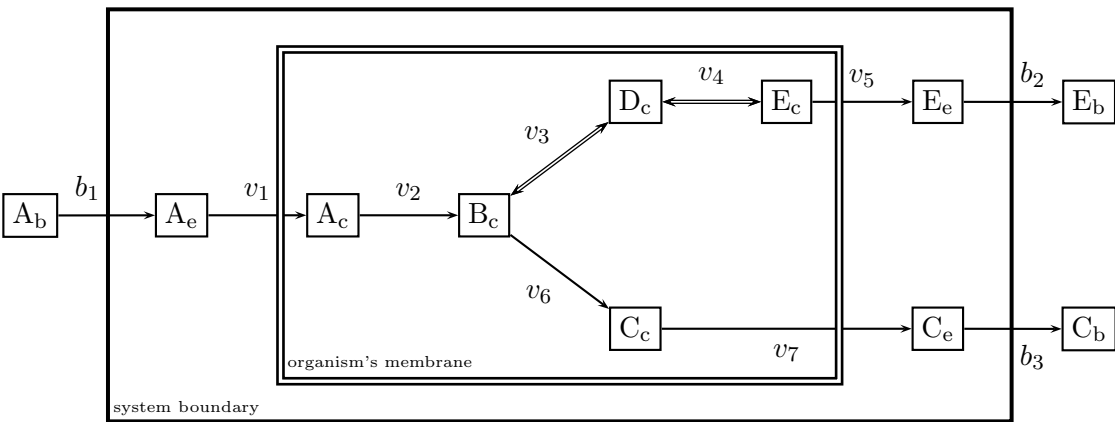


A

closed system

**B**

open system

